

**Members of G20 High Level Independent Panel
on Financing the Global Commons for Pandemic Preparedness and Response**

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| 1 | Tharman
Shanmugaratnam * | Senior Minister, Singapore; Former Deputy Prime Minister
and Minister for Finance
Chair, G20 Eminent Persons Group on Global Financial
Governance (2017/18) |
| 2 | Lawrence Summers * | Charles W. Eliot University Professor, Harvard Kennedy
School
Former United States Treasury Secretary |
| 3 | Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala * | Former Finance and Foreign Minister, Nigeria
Former MD, World Bank
Former Chair, GAVI The Vaccine Alliance
Special Envoy of the World Health Organization for the
Access to COVID-19 Tools (ACT) Accelerator
Special Envoy of the African Union to Mobilise International
Economic Support for Continental Fight Against COVID-19 |
| 4 | Ana Botin | Executive Chairman, Santander Group |
| 5 | Mohamed El-Erian | Chief Economic Adviser, Allianz
President, Queens' College, Cambridge University |
| 6 | Jacob Frenkel | Former Chairman, JPMorgan Chase International
Former Governor, Bank of Israel
Former Economic Counsellor, IMF |
| 7 | Rebeca Grynspan | Secretary General, Ibero-American General Secretariat
Former UN Under-Secretary General and Associate
Administrator, UNDP
Former Vice-President of Costa Rica |
| 8 | Naoko Ishii | Professor and Director, Center for Global Commons,
University of Tokyo
Former CEO and Chairperson, Global Environment Facility
Former Deputy Vice Minister of Finance, Japan |
| 9 | Michael Kremer | University Professor and Director, Development Innovation
Lab, The University of Chicago
2019 Nobel Laureate |
| 10 | Kiran Mazumdar-Shaw | Founder and Chairperson, Biocon
Founder and Managing Trustee, Biocon Foundation
Chairperson, Mazumdar-Shaw Medical Foundation |

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| 11 | Luis Alberto Moreno | Former President, Inter-American Development Bank
Former Minister of Economic Development, Colombia |
| 12 | Lucrezia Reichlin | Professor of Economics, London Business School
Chairman & Co-Founder, Now-Casting Economics
Former Director General of Research, European Central Bank |
| 13 | John-Arne Røttingen | Ambassador for Global Health, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Norway
Founding Chief Executive Officer, Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations (CEPI) |
| 14 | Vera Songwe | UN Under-Secretary General and Executive Secretary, UN Economic Commission for Africa |
| 15 | Mark Suzman | CEO, Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation |
| 16 | Tidjane Thiam | Special Envoy of the African Union to Mobilise International Economic Support for Continental Fight Against COVID-19
Executive Chairman, Freedom Acquisition 1 Corporation
Former CEO, Credit Suisse and Prudential
Former Minister of Planning and Development, Cote d'Ivoire |
| 17 | Jean-Claude Trichet | Former President, European Central Bank |
| 18 | Ngaire Woods | Dean, Blavatnik School of Government, University of Oxford |
| 19 | Zhu Min | Head of National Financial Research Institute, Tsinghua University
Former Deputy Managing Director, IMF |
| 20 | Masood Ahmed # | President, Center for Global Development |
| 21 | Guntram Wolff # | Director, Bruegel |

* Co-Chairs

Project Directors

Advisors:

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| 1 | Victor Dzau | President, National Academy of Medicine, US |
| 2 | Jeremy Farrar | Director, Wellcome Trust |

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